

## ***Sampling Methodology***

*Samples are collected from monitoring wells using either dedicated Teflon® well bailers or bladder pumps. (Dedicated bailers are equipped with Teflon® -coated stainless steel leaders.)*

*The method of collection depends on well construction, water depth, and the water-yielding characteristics of the well. Bailers are used in wells with low standing water volume; bladder pumps are used in wells with good water-yielding characteristics.*

*To ensure that only representative groundwater is sampled, three well volumes are removed (purged) from the well before the actual samples are collected. If three well volumes cannot be removed because of limited recharge, purging the well to dryness provides sufficient purging. Conductivity and pH are measured before sampling and after sampling, if sufficient water is still available, to confirm the geochemical stability of the groundwater during sampling.*

*The bailer, a tube with a check valve at the bottom and the top, is lowered into the well until it reaches the desired point in the water column. The bailer is lowered slowly to ensure that the water column is not agitated and is then withdrawn from the well with a sample and emptied into a sample container. The bailer, bailer line, and bottom-emptying device used to drain the bailer are dedicated to the well, i.e., are used exclusively for that well at all times.*

*Bladder pumps use compressed air to gently squeeze a Teflon® bladder that is encased in a stainless steel tube located near the bottom of the well. When the pressure is released, new groundwater flows into the bladder. A series of check valves ensures that the water flows only in one direction. The drive air is always separated from the sample and is expelled to the surface by a separate line.*

*Bladder pumps reduce mixing and agitation of the water in the well. Each bladder pump system is dedicated to an individual well to reduce the likelihood of sample contamination from external materials or cross contamination. The compressor and air control box can be used from well to well because they do not contact the sample.*

*Immediately after the samples are collected they are put into a cooler and returned to the Project's Environmental Laboratory. The samples are preserved with chemicals, if necessary, and stored under controlled conditions to minimize chemical and/or biological changes after sample collection. The samples are then either packaged for expedited delivery to an off-site contract laboratory or kept in controlled storage to await on-site testing.*

**Table 3-2**  
**Groundwater Monitoring Network: Super Solid Waste Management Units**

<b>SSWMUs and Constituent SWMUs</b>	<b>Well ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Analytes Measured in 1996<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Well Position in SSWMU<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Well Depth (ft) Below Grade</b>
<b>SSWMU #1 - Low-level Waste Treatment Facilities:</b>					
• Former Lagoon 1					
103*	S	G,M	D	21.0	
104	S	G,M,SV,V	U	23.0	
105	S	G,M,V	D	28.0	
106	S	G,M,V	D	14.5	
107	T	G,M,V	D	28.0	
108	T	G,M,V	D	33.0	
109	T	p	D	33.0	
110*	T	G,M,V	D	33.0	
111*	S	G, S, SV,M,V	D	11.0	
114	T	p	D	29.0	
115	T	p	U	28.0	
116*	S	G,M, S,V	U	11.0	
8604	S	G,M,V	U	22.6	
8605*	S	G, S,SV,M,V	D	12.0	
WNSP008	French Drain Monitoring Point	V			
<b>SSWMU #2 - Miscellaneous Small Units:</b>					
• Sludge Ponds					
201	S	M	U	20.0	
202	TS	p	U	38.0	
203	S	p	D	18.0	
204*	TS		U	43.0	
205	S	M	D	11.0	
206	TS		D	37.8	
207	S, (T)	p	D	11.0	
208	TS	V	D	23.0	
8606	S	p	D	12.1	

\* Monitoring for certain parameters is required by the RCRA 3008(h) Order on Consent.

<sup>1</sup> Hydrogeologic units monitored are: WT (weathered Lavery till); T (unweathered Lavery till); S (sand and gravel); K (Kent recessional sequence); TS (till-sand). Units enclosed in parentheses indicate the hydrogeologic unit is only a secondary monitoring unit.

<sup>2</sup> See Table 3-1 for a description of codes and analytes. The parameters listed in this table, Table 3-2, are in addition to the contamination indicator parameters (I) and radiological indicator parameters (RI) routinely scheduled for 1996.

p: Analytical monitoring discontinued after May 1995. Well measured for potentiometric (water-level) data only.

<sup>3</sup> Well position in SSWMU: U (upgradient); D (downgradient); B (background); C (crossgradient).

**Table 3-2 (continued)**  
**Groundwater Monitoring Network: Super Solid Waste Management Units**

<b>SSWMUs and Constituent SWMUs</b>	<b>Well ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Analytes Measured in 1996<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Well Position in SSWMU<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Well Depth (ft) Below Grade</b>
<b>SSWMU #3 - Liquid Waste Treatment System:</b>					
• Liquid Waste Treatment System	301*	S	M	B	16.0
• Cement Solidification System	302	TS	M	U	28.0
• Main Process Bldg. (specific areas)	305	S	p	D	31.0
	307	S	p	D	16.0
	NBIS	S, (WT)	M	B	13.0
<b>SSWMU #4 - HLW Storage and Processing Area:</b>					
• Vitrification Facility	401*	S, (T)	M,R	B	16.0
• Vitrification Test Tanks	402	TS		U	29.0
• HLW Tanks	403	S	M,V	U	13.0
• Supernatant Treatment System	404	TS	p	U	36.5
	405	T		C	12.5
	406*	S	M,R,V	D	16.8
	408*	S	M,R,V	D	38.0
	409	T		D	55.0
<b>SSWMU #5 - Maintenance Shop Leach Field:</b>					
• Maintenance Shop Leach Field	501*	S	M,S,V	U	33.0
	502*	S	M,S,SM,V	D	18.0

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<sup>1</sup> Hydrogeologic units monitored are: WT (weathered Lavery till); T (unweathered Lavery till); S (sand and gravel); K (Kent recessional sequence); TS (till-sand). Units enclosed in parentheses indicate the hydrogeologic unit is only a secondary monitoring unit.

<sup>2</sup> See Table 3-1 for a description of codes and analytes. The parameters listed in this table, Table 3-2, are in addition to the contamination indicator parameters (I) and radiological indicator parameters (RI) routinely scheduled for 1996.

p: Analytical monitoring discontinued after May 1995. Well measured for potentiometric (water-level) data only.

<sup>3</sup> Well position in SSWMU: U (upgradient); D (downgradient); B (background); C (crossgradient).

**Table 3-2 (continued)**  
**Groundwater Monitoring Network: Super Solid Waste Management Units**

<b>SSWMUs and Constituent SWMUs</b>	<b>Well ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Analytes Measured in 1996<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Well Position in SSWMU<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Well Depth (ft) Below Grade</b>
<b>SSWMU #6 - Low-level Waste Storage Area:</b>					
• Hardstands (old & new)					
601	S	p	D	6.0	
602	S	M,S	D	13.0	
603	S	p	U	13.0	
604	S	M	D	11.0	
605	S, (T)	M,S	D	11.0	
8607*	S	M,S	U	17.6	
8608	S	P	U	19.0	
8609*	S	M,S,V	U	24.7	
<b>SSWMU #7 - CPC Waste Storage Area:</b>					
• CPC Waste Storage Area	701	TS	p	U	28.0
	702	T	p	C	38.0
	703	T	p	D	21.0
	704	T	M,V	D	15.5
	705	T	p	C	21.0
	706	S	M	B	11.0
	707	T, (WT)	M	D	11.0
<b>SSWMU #8 - Construction and Demolition Debris Landfill</b>					
• Former Construction and Demolition Debris Landfill	801*	S	G,M,S,V	U	17.5
	802	S, (T)	G,M,V	D	11.0
	803*	S	G,M,SV,V	D	18.0
	804*	S	G,M,V	D	9.0
	8603*	S	G,M S,R	U	24.8
	8612*	S	G,M,SV,V	D	18.1

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<sup>1</sup> Hydrogeologic units monitored are: WT (weathered Lavery till); T (unweathered Lavery till); S (sand and gravel); K (Kent recessional sequence); TS (till-sand). Units enclosed in parentheses indicate the hydrogeologic unit is only a secondary monitoring unit.

<sup>2</sup> See Table 3-1 for a description of codes and analytes. The parameters listed in this table, Table 3-2, are in addition to the contamination indicator parameters (I) and radiological indicator parameters (RI) routinely scheduled for 1996.

p: Analytical monitoring discontinued after May 1995. Well measured for potentiometric (water-level) data only.

<sup>3</sup> Well position in SSWMU: U (upgradient); D (downgradient); B (background); C (crossgradient).

**Table 3-2 (continued)**  
**Groundwater Monitoring Network: Super Solid Waste Management Units**

<b>SSWMUs and Constituent SWMUs</b>	<b>Well ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Analytes Measured in 1996<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Well Position in SSWMU<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Well Depth (ft) Below Grade</b>
<i>SSWMU #9 - NRC-licensed Disposal Area:</i>					
• NRC-licensed Disposal Area	901*	K, (T)	M	U	136.0
• Container Storage Area	902*	K, (T)	M	U	128.0
• Trench Interceptor Project	903*	K, (T)	M	D	133.0
	904	T	p	D	26.0
	905	S	p	D	23.0
	906*	WT	M	D	10.0
	907	WT, (T)	p	D	16.0
	908*	WT, (T)	M	U	21.0
	909*	WT, (T)	E,M,R	D	23.0
	910*	T	M	D	29.6
	8610*	K		D	114.0
	8611*	K	M	D	120.0
	NDATR*	Interceptor Trench Manhole Sump	E,R	D	

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<sup>1</sup> Hydrogeologic units monitored are: WT (weathered Lavery till); T (unweathered Lavery till); S (sand and gravel); K (Kent recessional sequence); TS (till-sand). Units enclosed in parentheses indicate the hydrogeologic unit is only a secondary monitoring unit.

<sup>2</sup> See Table 3-1 for a description of codes and analytes. The parameters listed in this table, Table 3-2, are in addition to the contamination indicator parameters (I) and radiological indicator parameters (RI) routinely scheduled for 1996.

p: Analytical monitoring discontinued after May 1995. Well measured for potentiometric (water-level) data only.

<sup>3</sup> Well position in SSWMU; U (upgradient); D (downgradient); B (background); C (crossgradient).

**Table 3-2 (continued)**  
**Groundwater Monitoring Network: Super Solid Waste Management Units**

<b>SSWMUs and Constituent SWMUs</b>	<b>Well ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Analytes Measured in 1996<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Well Position in SSWMU<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Well Depth (ft) Below Grade</b>
<b>SSWMU #10 - IRTS Drum Cell:</b>					
• <i>IRTS Drum Cell</i>	1001	K, (T)	p	U	116.0
• <i>Background (south plateau)</i>	1002	K, (T)	p	D	113.0
	1003	K	p	D	138.0
	1004	K, (T)	p	D	108.0
	1005*	WT, (T)	M	U	19.0
	1006*	WT, (T)	M	D	20.0
	1007	WT, (T)		D	23.0
	1008B	K, (T)	M	B	51.0
	1008C*	WT, (T)	M	B	18.0
<b>SSWMU #11 - State-licensed Disposal Area:</b>					
• <i>State-licensed Disposal Area (SDA)[NYSERDA]</i>	1101A	WT, (T)	See Appendix F	U	16.0
	1101B	T		U	30.0
	1101C	K		U	110.0
	1102A	WT, (T)		D	17.0
	1102B	T		D	31.0
	1103A	WT, (T)		D	16.0
	1103B	T		D	26.0
	1103C	K		D	111.0
	1104A	WT, (T)		D	19.0
	1104B	T		D	36.0
	1104C	K		D	114.0
	1105A	WT, (T)		D	21.0
	1105B	T		D	36.0
	1106A	K		U	16.0
	1106B	T		U	31.0
	1107A	T		D	19.0
	1108A	WT, (T)		U	16.0
	1109A	T		U	16.0
	1109B	WT, (T)		U	31.0
	1110A	WT, (T)		D	20.0
	1111A	WT, (T)		D	21.0

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<sup>1</sup> Hydrogeologic units monitored are: WT (weathered Lavery till); T (unweathered Lavery till); S (sand and gravel); K (Kent recessional sequence); TS (till-sand). Units enclosed in parentheses indicate the hydrogeologic unit is only a secondary monitoring unit.

<sup>2</sup> See Table 3-1 for a description of codes and analytes. The parameters listed in this table, Table 3-2, are in addition to the contamination indicator parameters (I) and radiological indicator parameters (RI) routinely scheduled for 1996.

p: Analytical monitoring discontinued after May 1995. Well measured for potentiometric (water-level) data only.

<sup>3</sup> Well position in SSWMU: U (upgradient); D (downgradient); B (background); C (crossgradient).

**Table 3 - 2 (concluded)**  
**Groundwater Monitoring Network: Super Solid Waste Management Units**

<b>SSWMUs and Constituent SWMUs</b>	<b>Well ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Analytes Measured in 1996<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Well Position in SSWMU<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>Well Depth (ft) Below Grade</b>
<i>Motor Fuel Storage Area (Monitors underground storage tanks. Not a SSWMU.)</i>	R8613A R8613B R8613C	S, (T) S S	p p p	C C D	8.0 8.0 6.5
<i>Main Plant Area Well Points (Monitor groundwater in various locations north and east of the main plant)</i>	<b>Well Point ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>Sampling Agenda</b>	<b>Well Depth (ft) Below Grade</b>
	WP-A WP-C WP-D WP-E WP-F WP-G WP-H	S S S S S S S		RI RI RI RI RI RI RI	33 23 26 22 36 34 17
<i>North Plateau Groundwater Seeps (Monitor groundwater emanating from seeps along the north plateau edge. Not in a SSWMU.)</i>	<b>Seep ID Number</b>	<b>Hydrogeologic Unit Monitored</b>		<b>Sampling Agenda</b>	
	SP02 SP04 SP05 SP06 SP11 SP12 SP18 SP23 GSEEP	S S S S S S S S S		RI RI RI RI RI I, RI, V RI RI G, M, V	

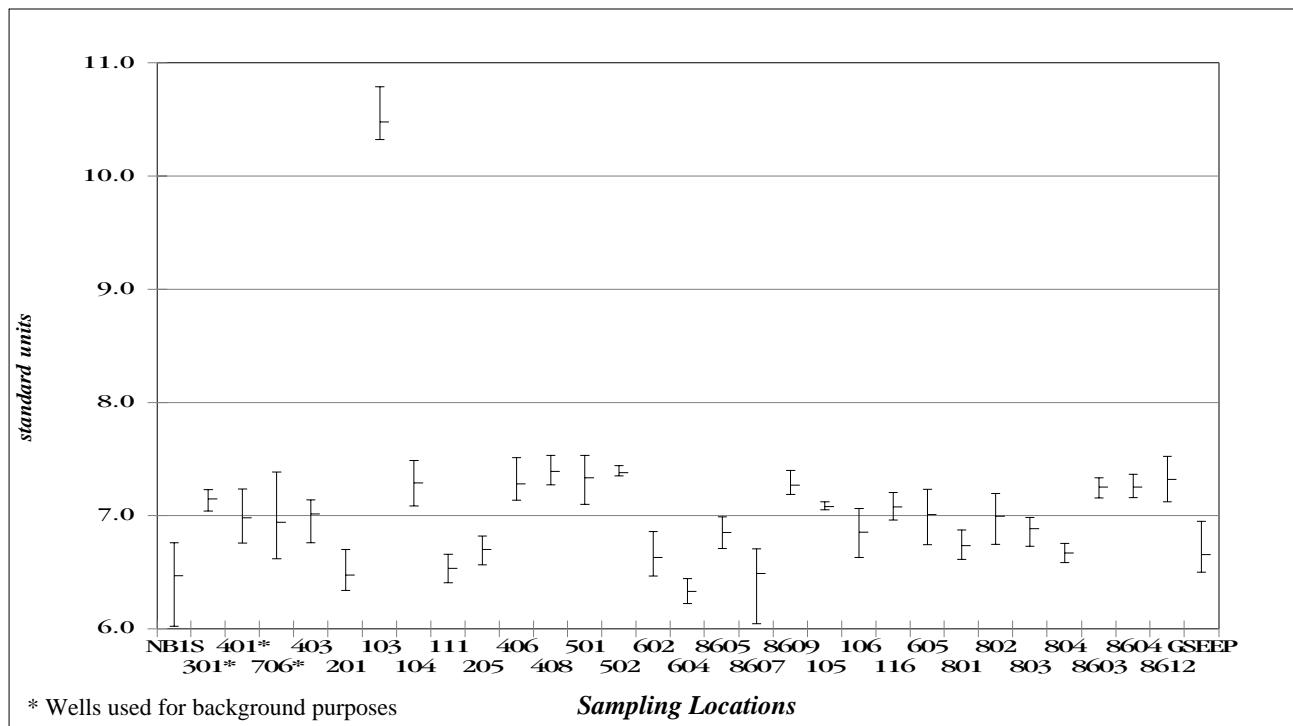
\* Monitoring for certain parameters is required by the RCRA 3008(h) Order on Consent.

<sup>1</sup> Hydrogeologic units monitored are: WT (weathered Lavery till); T (unweathered Lavery till); S (sand and gravel); K (Kent recessional sequence); TS (till-sand). Units enclosed in parentheses indicate the hydrogeologic unit is only a secondary monitoring unit.

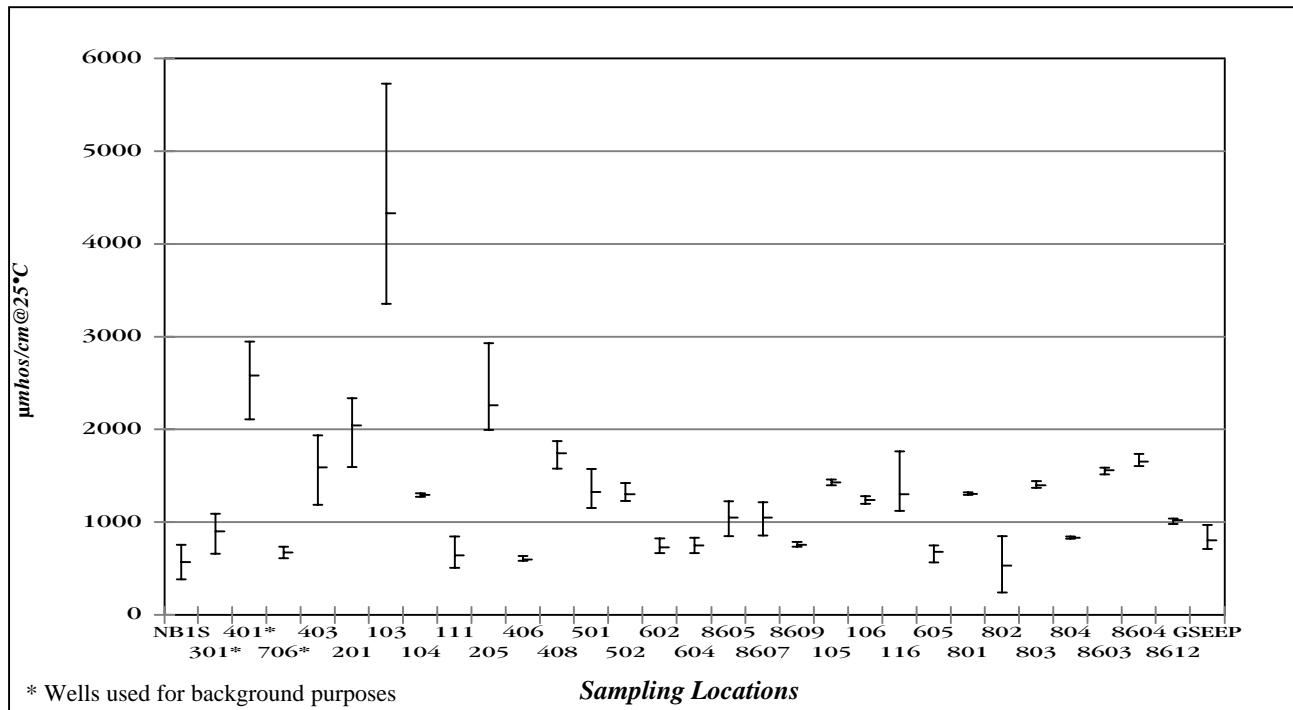
<sup>2</sup> See Table 3-1 for a description of codes and analytes. The parameters listed in this table, Table 3-2, are in addition to the contamination indicator parameters (I) and radiological indicator parameters (RI) routinely scheduled for 1996.

*p:* Analytical monitoring discontinued after May 1995. Well measured for potentiometric (water-level) data only.

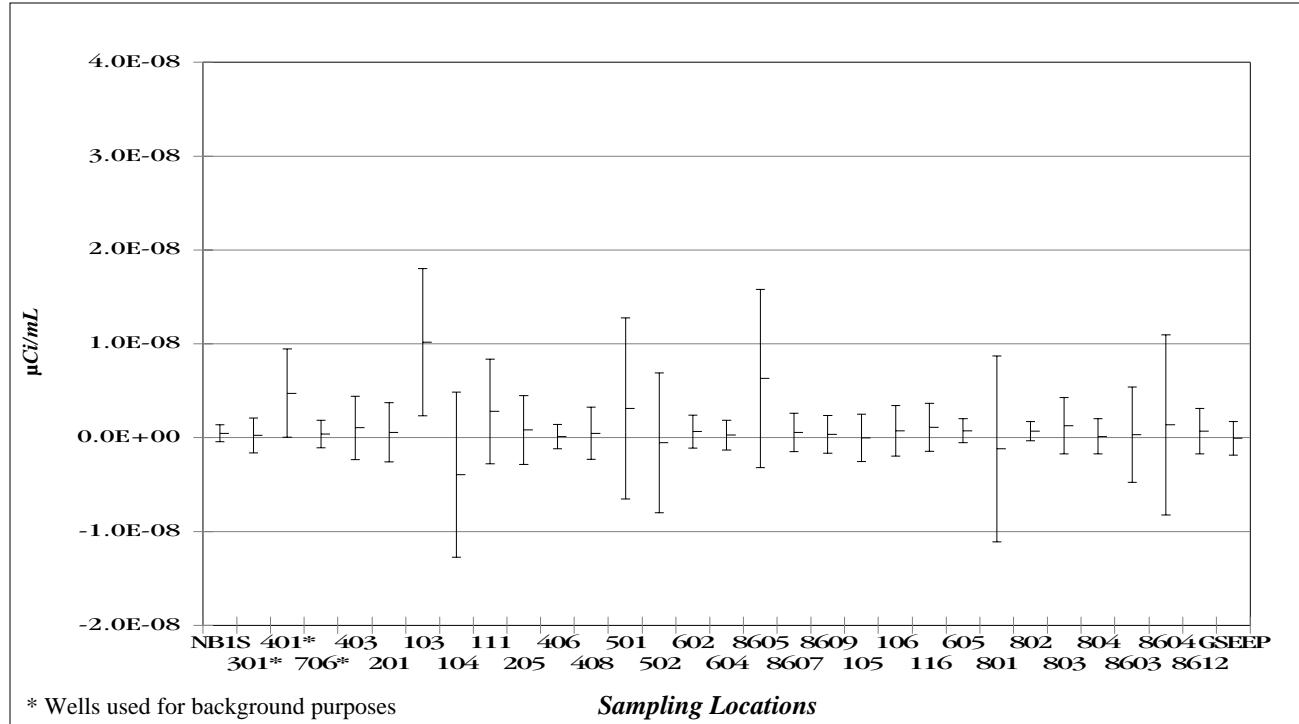
<sup>3</sup> Well position in SSWMU: U (upgradient); D (downgradient); B (background); C (crossgradient).



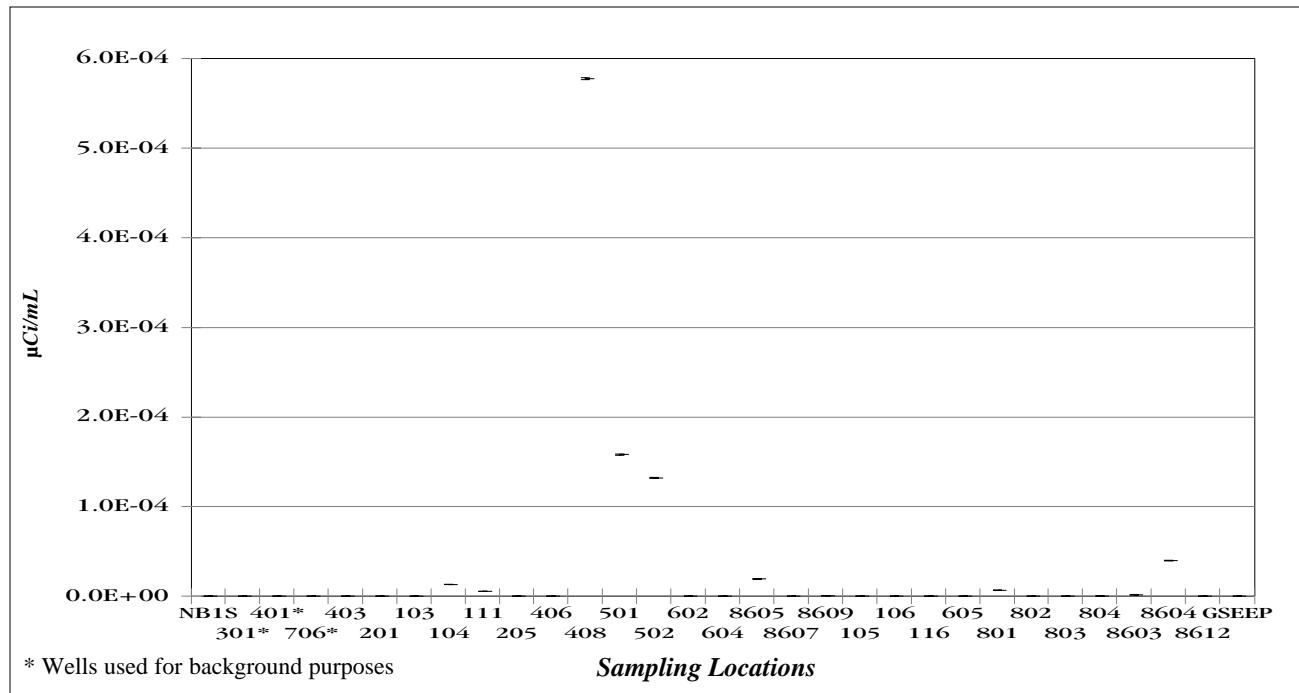
**Figure 3-7. pH in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit**



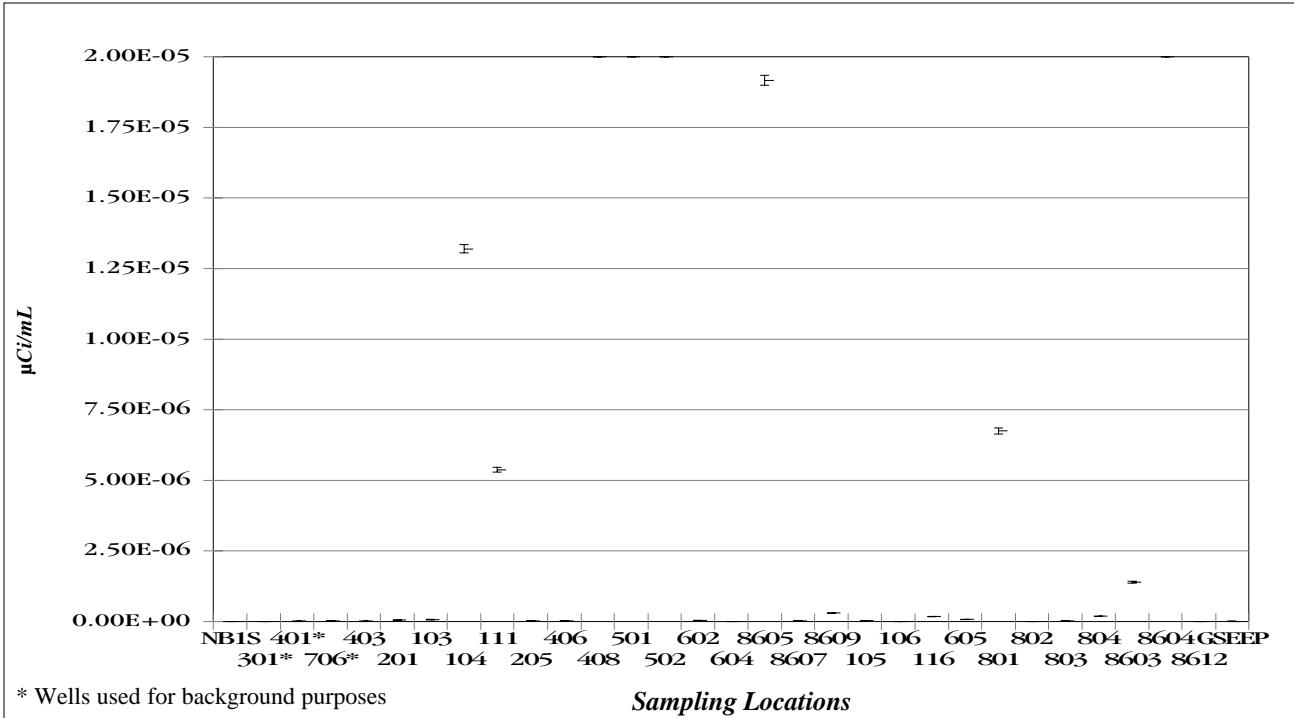
**Figure 3-8. Conductivity in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit**



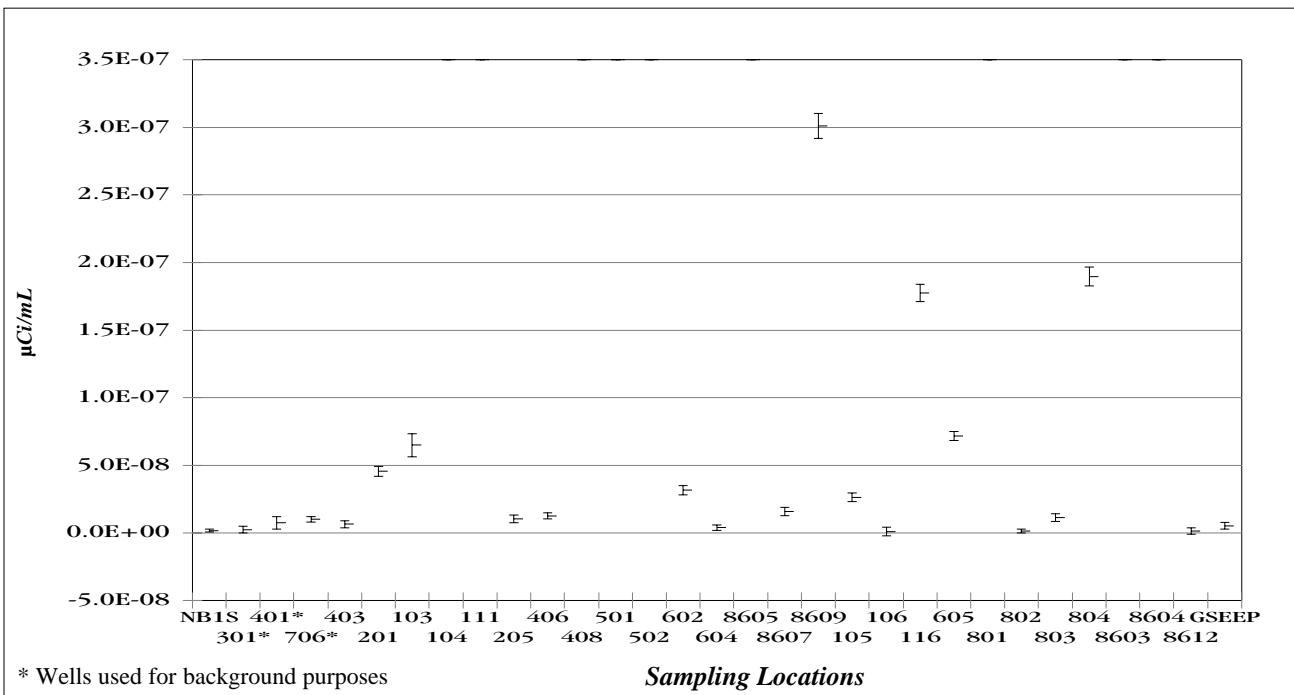
**Figure 3-9. Gross Alpha in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit**



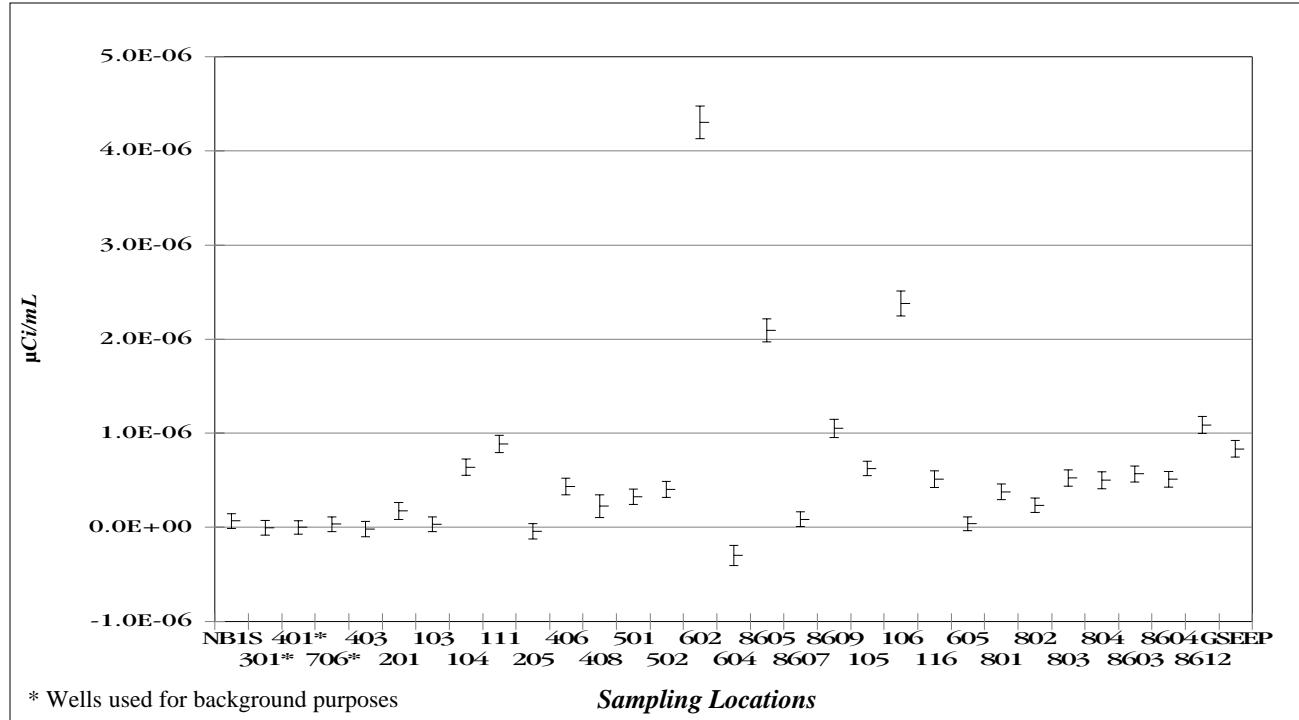
**Figure 3-10. Gross Beta in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit**  
**(Figs. 3-10a and 3-10b follow with magnified scale.)**



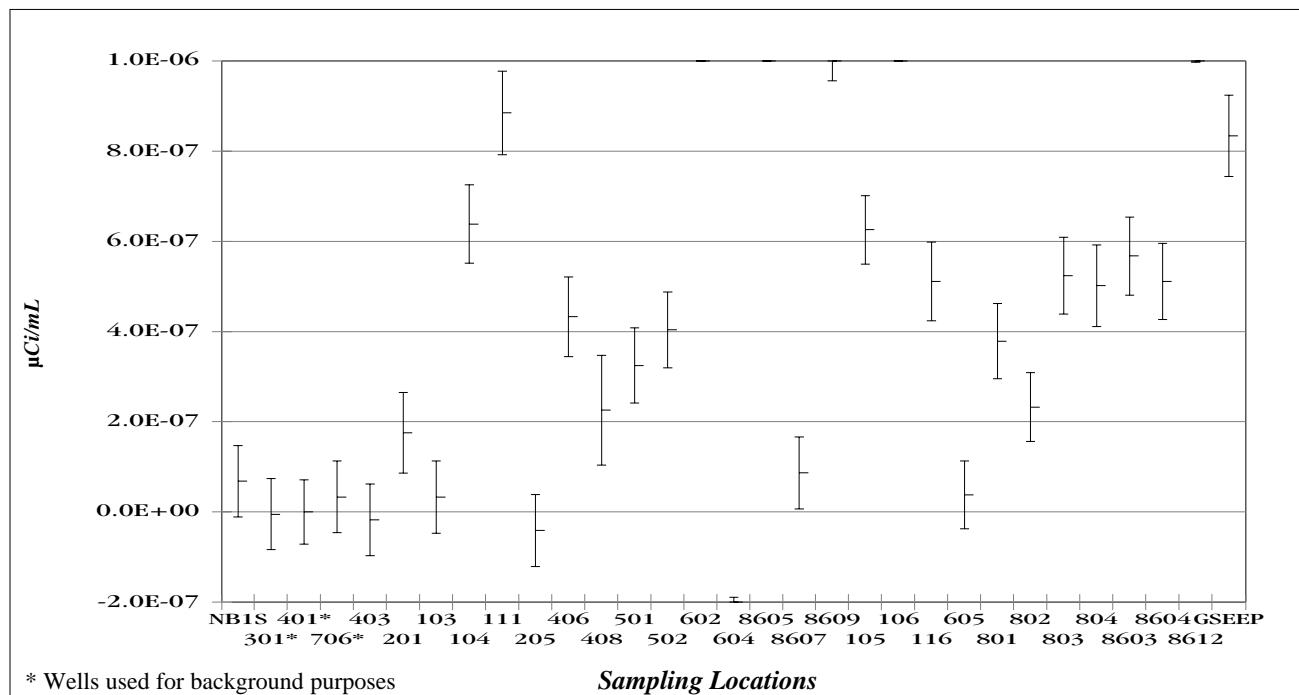
**Figure 3-10a. Gross Beta in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit  
(magnified scale of Fig. 3-10)**



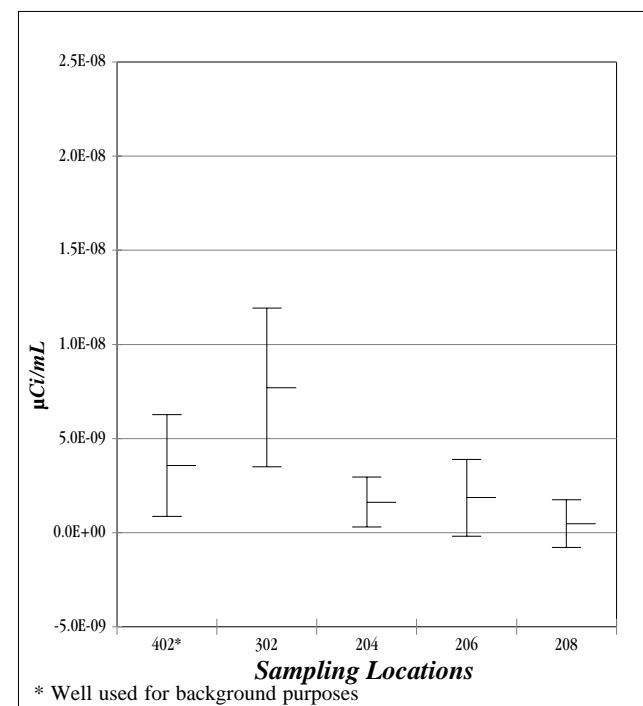
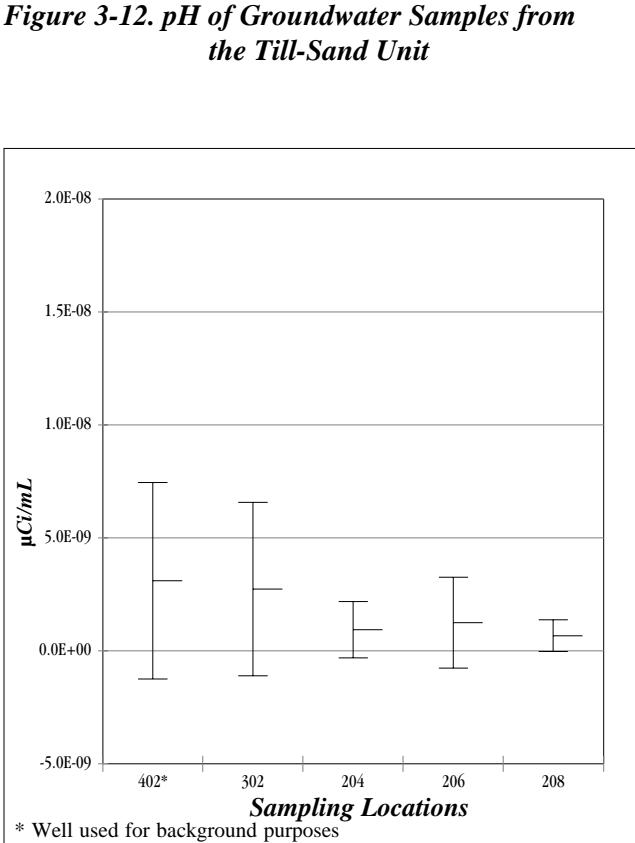
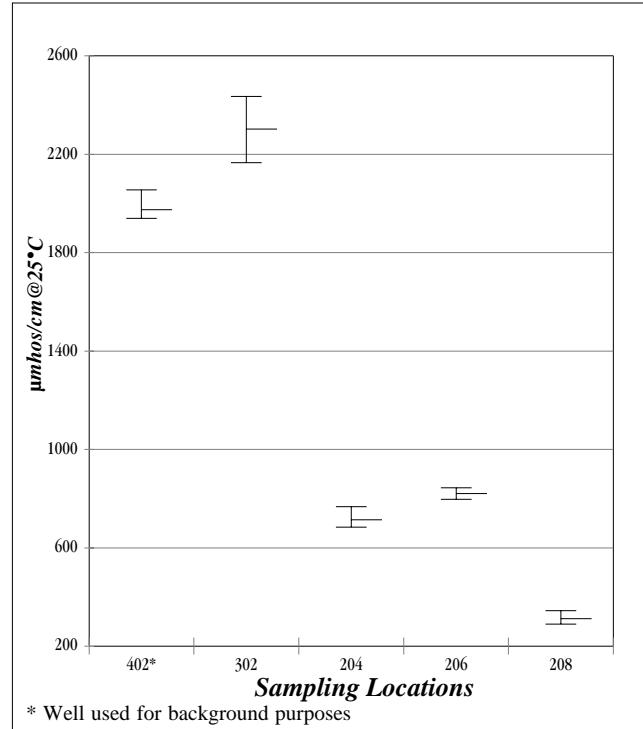
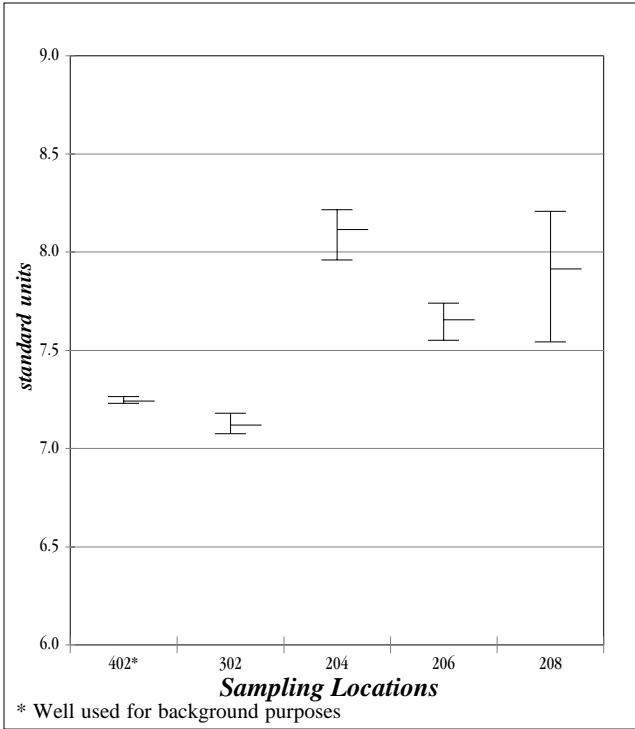
**Figure 3-10b. Gross Beta in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit  
(magnified scale of Fig. 3-10a)**

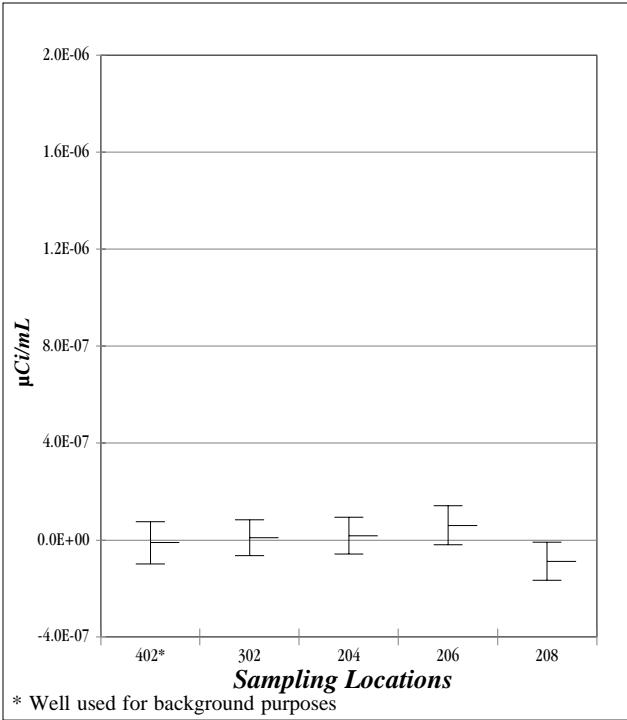


**Figure 3-11. Tritium Activity in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit  
(Fig. 3-11a follows with magnified scale.)**



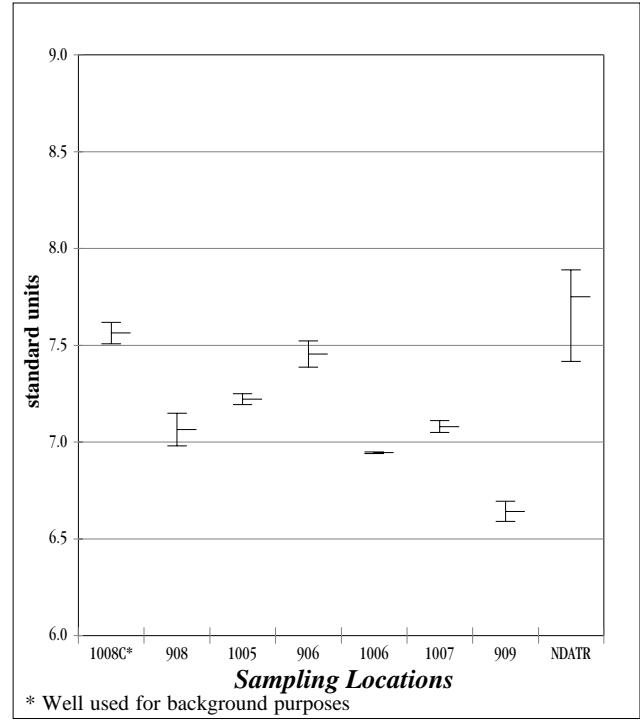
**Figure 3-11a. Tritium Activity in Groundwater Samples from the Sand and Gravel Unit  
(magnified scale of Fig. 3-11)**



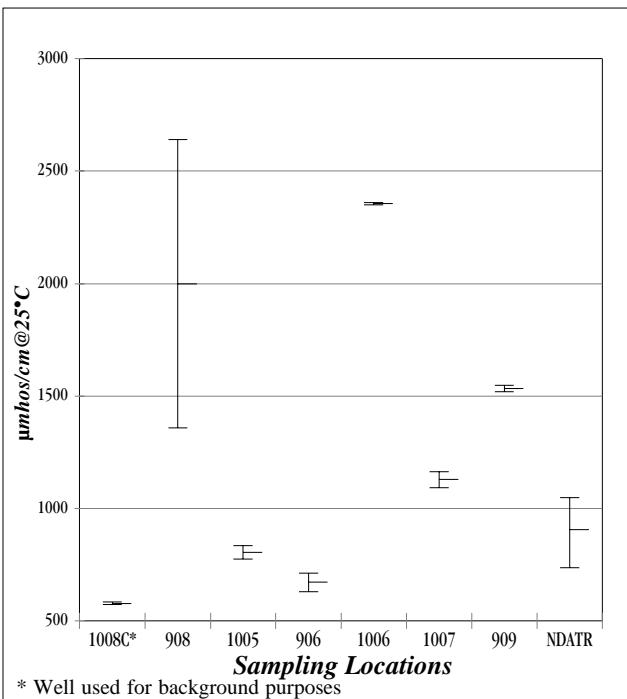


\* Well used for background purposes

**Figure 3-16. Tritium Activity in Groundwater Samples from the Till-Sand Unit**

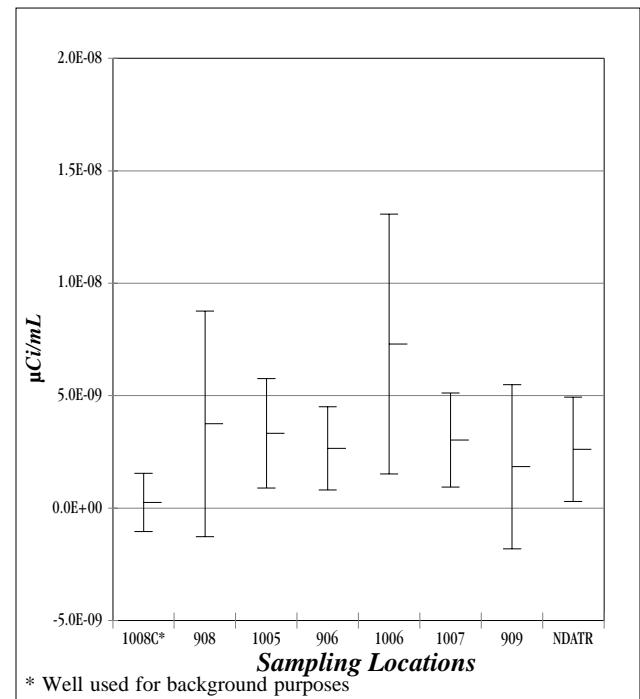


**Figure 3-17. pH of Groundwater Samples from the Weathered Lavery Till Unit**

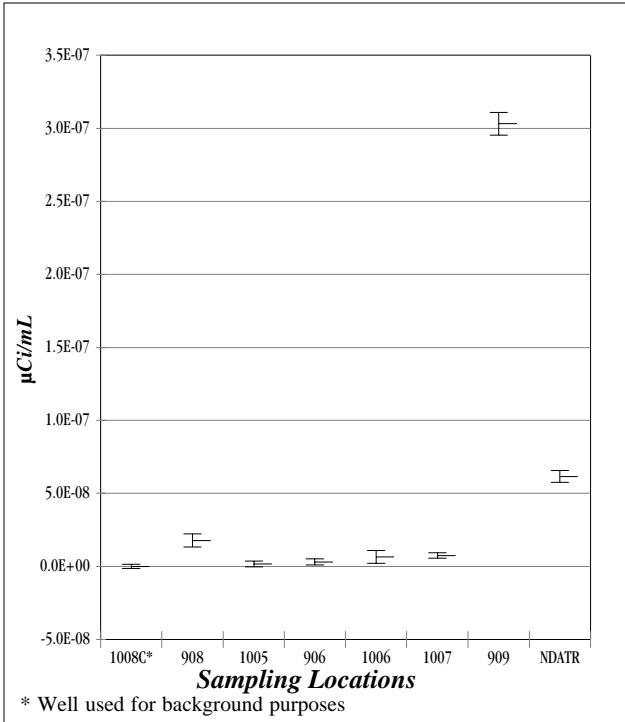


\* Well used for background purposes

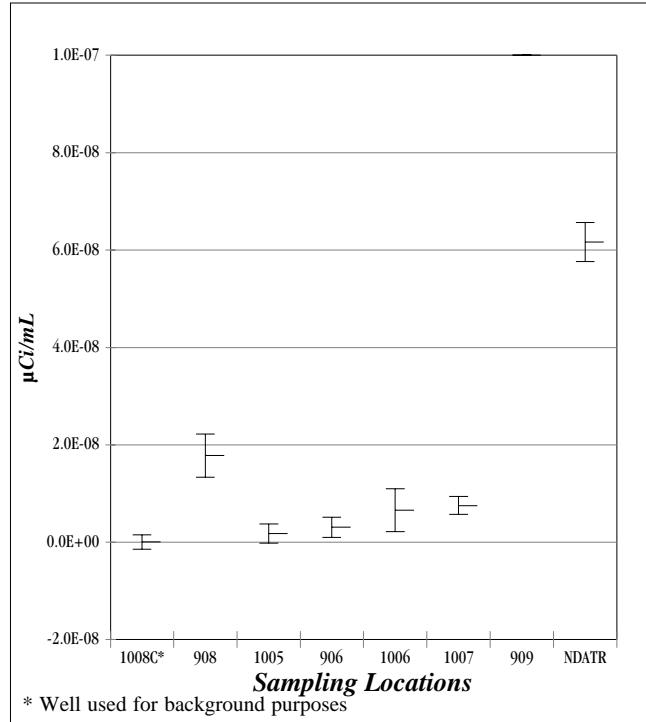
**Figure 3-18. Conductivity of Groundwater Samples from the Weathered Lavery Till Unit**



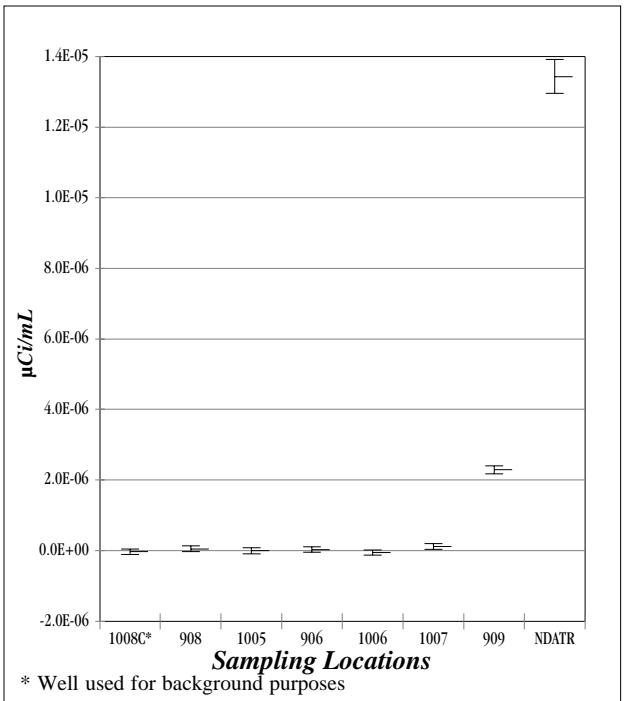
**Figure 3-19. Gross Alpha in Groundwater Samples from the Weathered Lavery Till Unit**



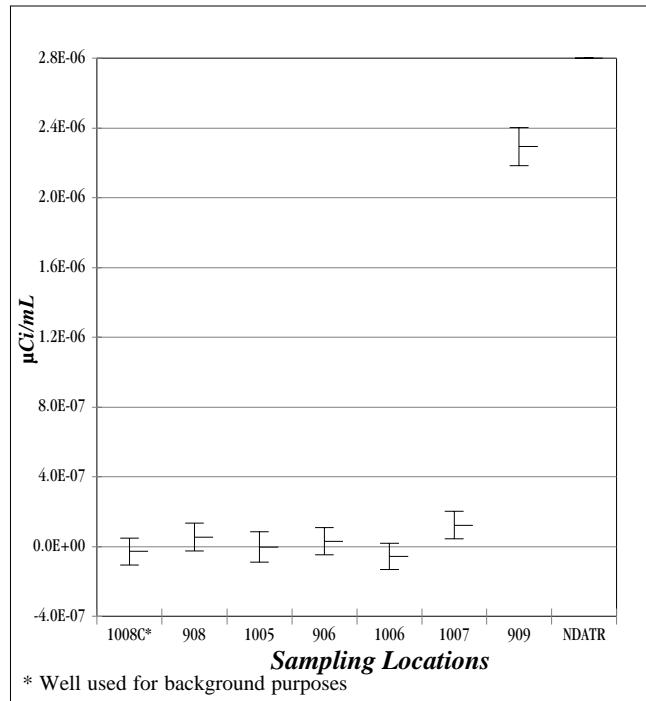
**Figure 3-20. Gross Beta in Groundwater Samples from the Weathered Lavery Till Unit (Fig. 3-20a follows with magnified scale)**



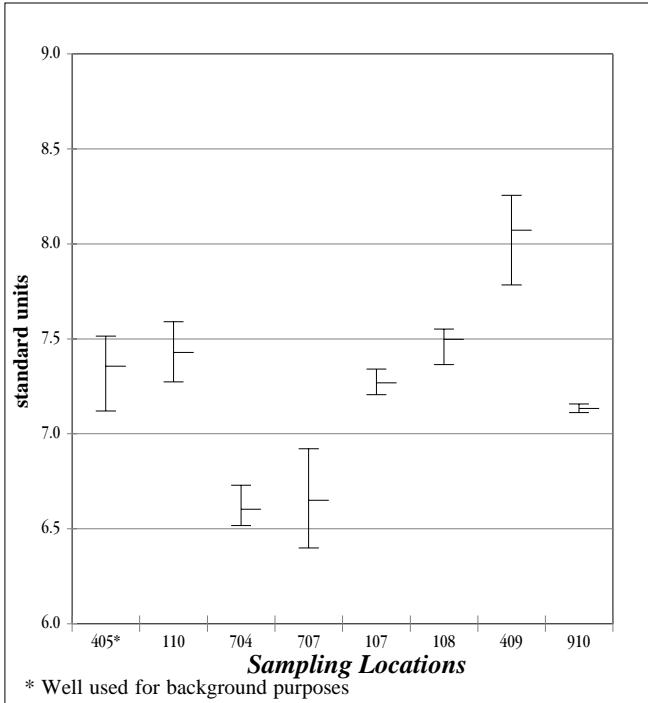
**Figure 3-20a. Gross Beta in Groundwater Samples from the Weathered Lavery Till Unit (magnified scale of Fig. 3-20)**



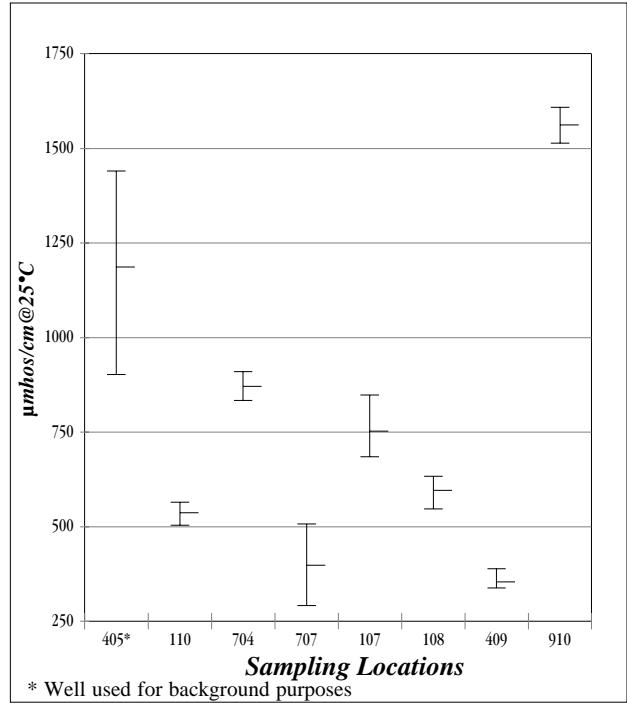
**Figure 3-21. Tritium Activity in Groundwater Samples from the Weathered Lavery Till Unit (Fig. 3-21a follows with magnified scale)**



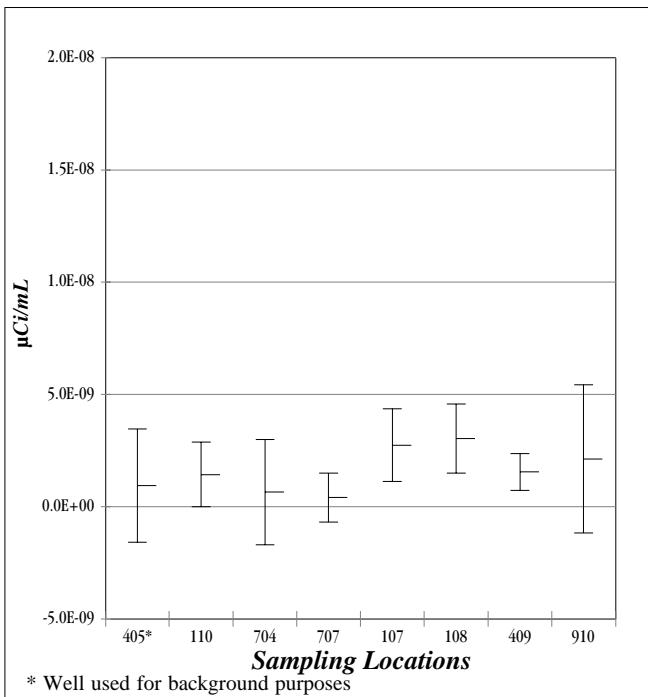
**Figure 3-21a. Tritium Activity in Groundwater Samples from the Weathered Lavery Till Unit (magnified scale of Fig. 3-21)**



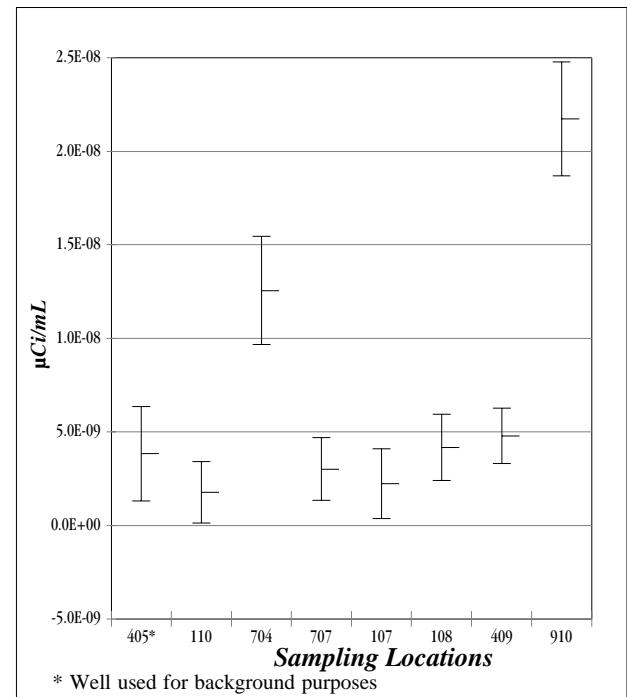
**Figure 3-22. pH of Groundwater Samples from the Unweathered Lavery Till Unit**



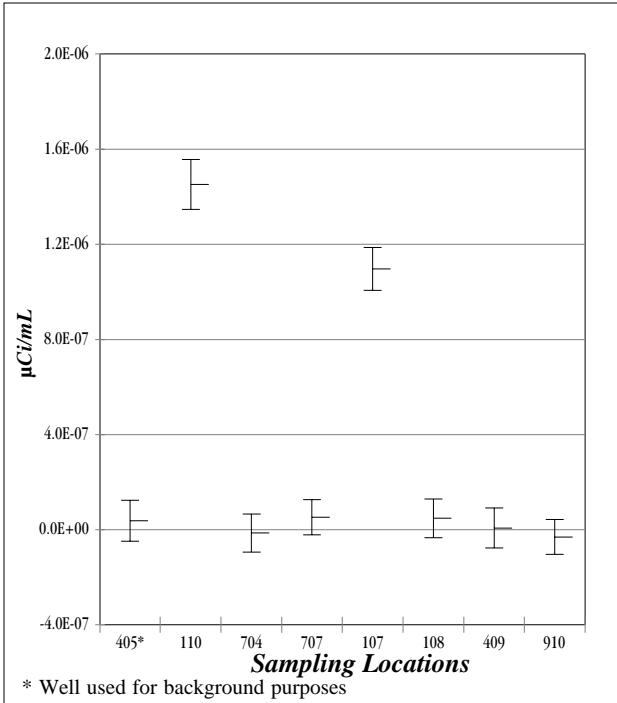
**Figure 3-23. Conductivity of Groundwater Samples from the Unweathered Lavery Till Unit**



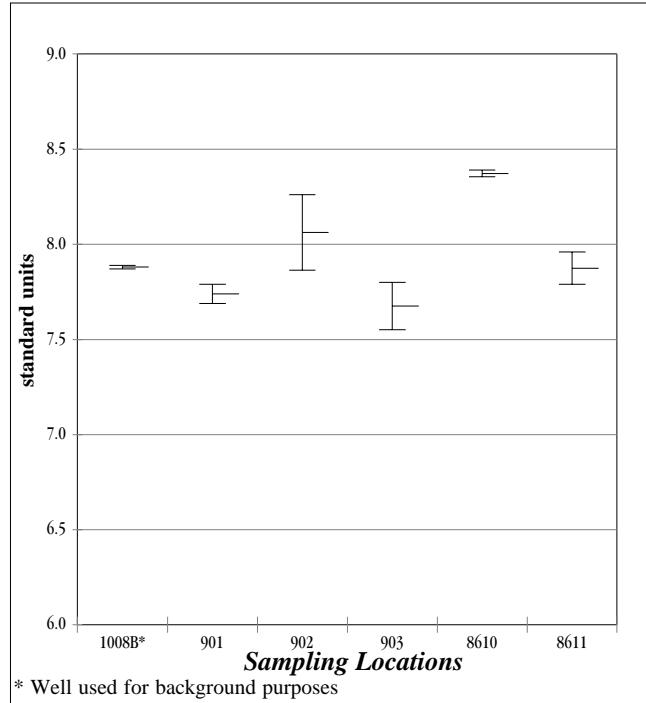
**Figure 3-24. Gross Alpha in Groundwater Samples from the Unweathered Lavery Till Unit**



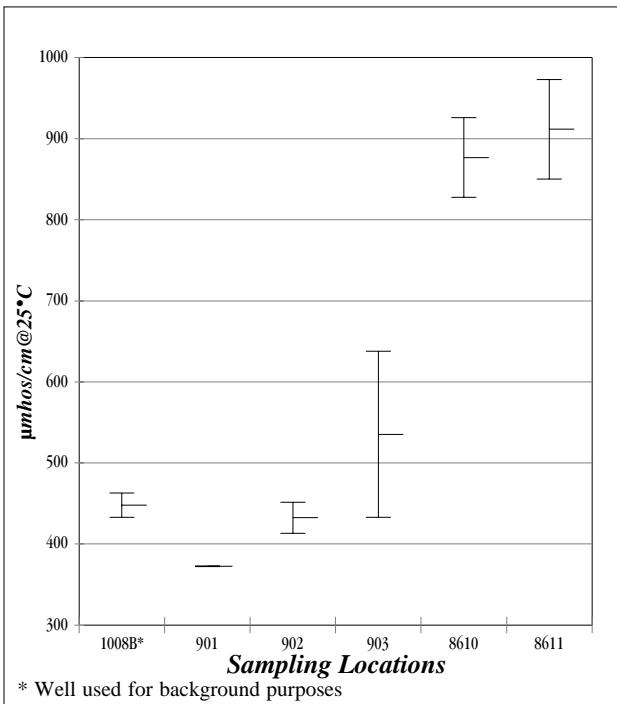
**Figure 3-25. Gross Beta in Groundwater Samples from the Unweathered Lavery Till Unit**



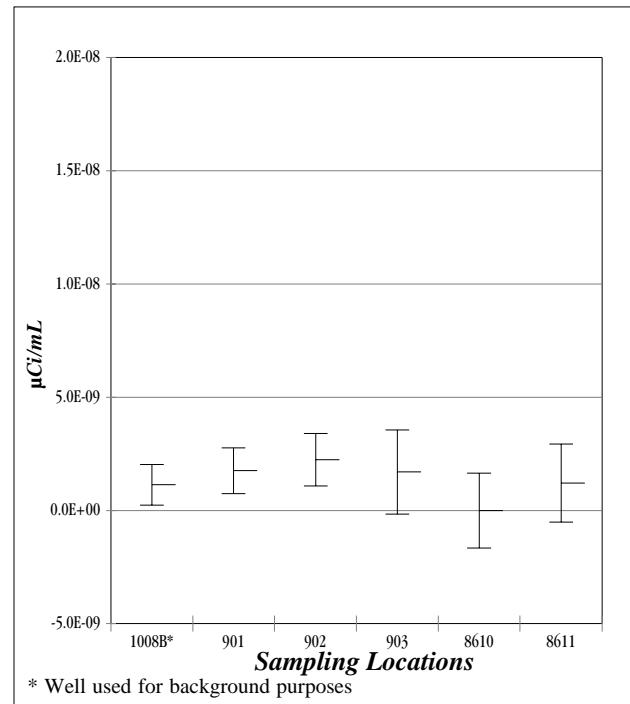
**Figure 3-26. Tritium Activity in Groundwater Samples from the Unweathered Lavery Till Unit**



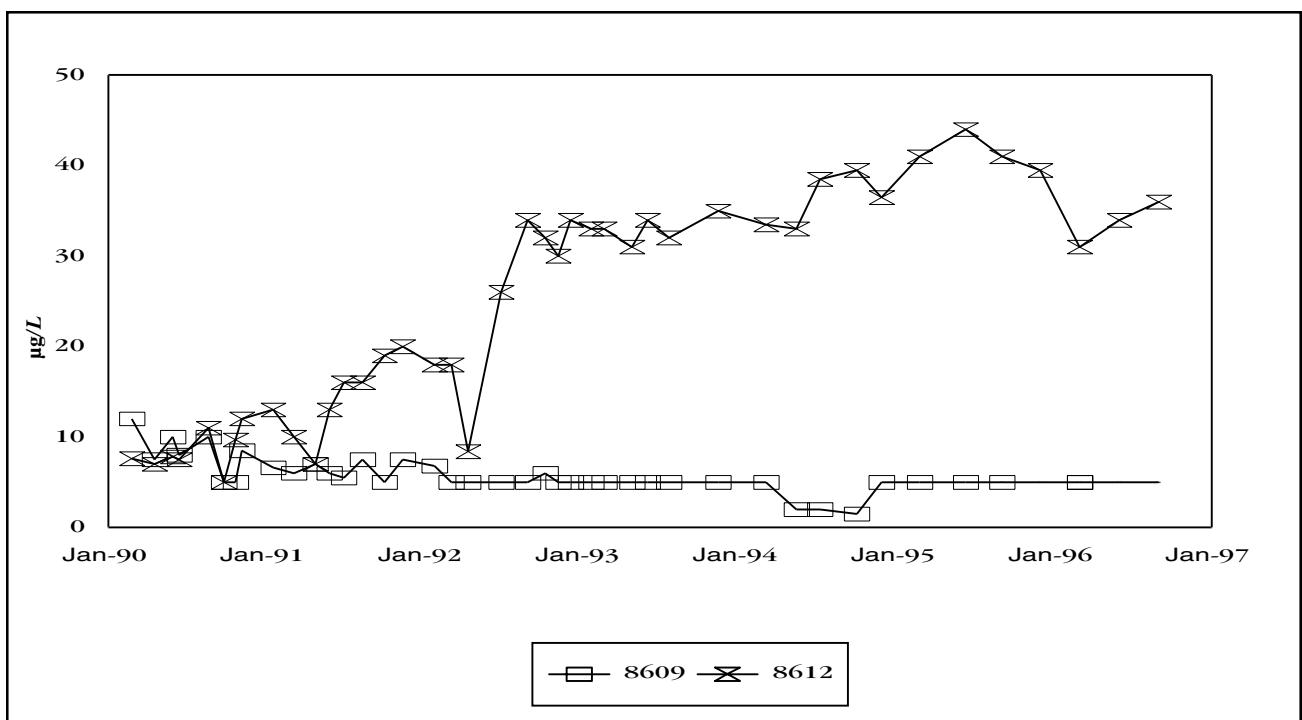
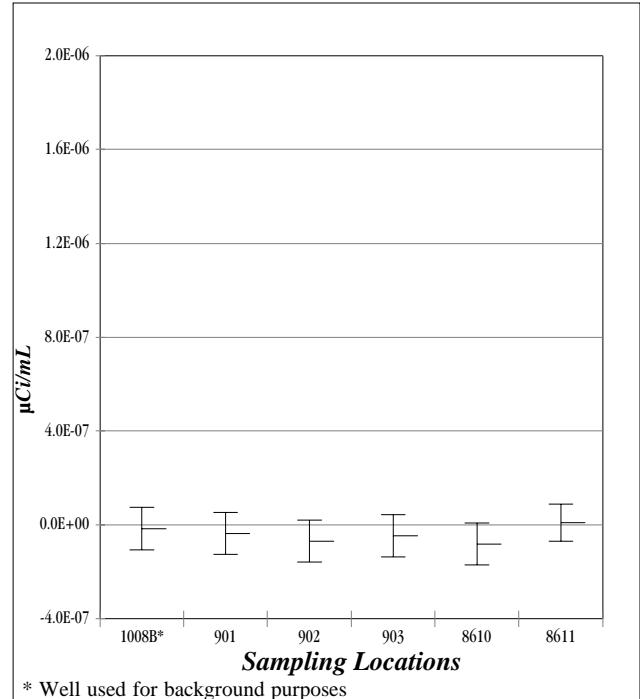
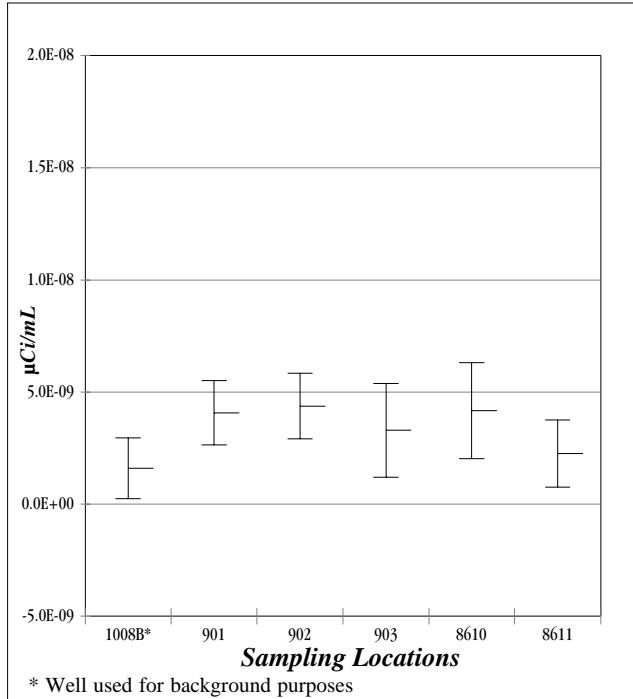
**Figure 3-27. pH of Groundwater Samples from the Kent Recessional Sequence**

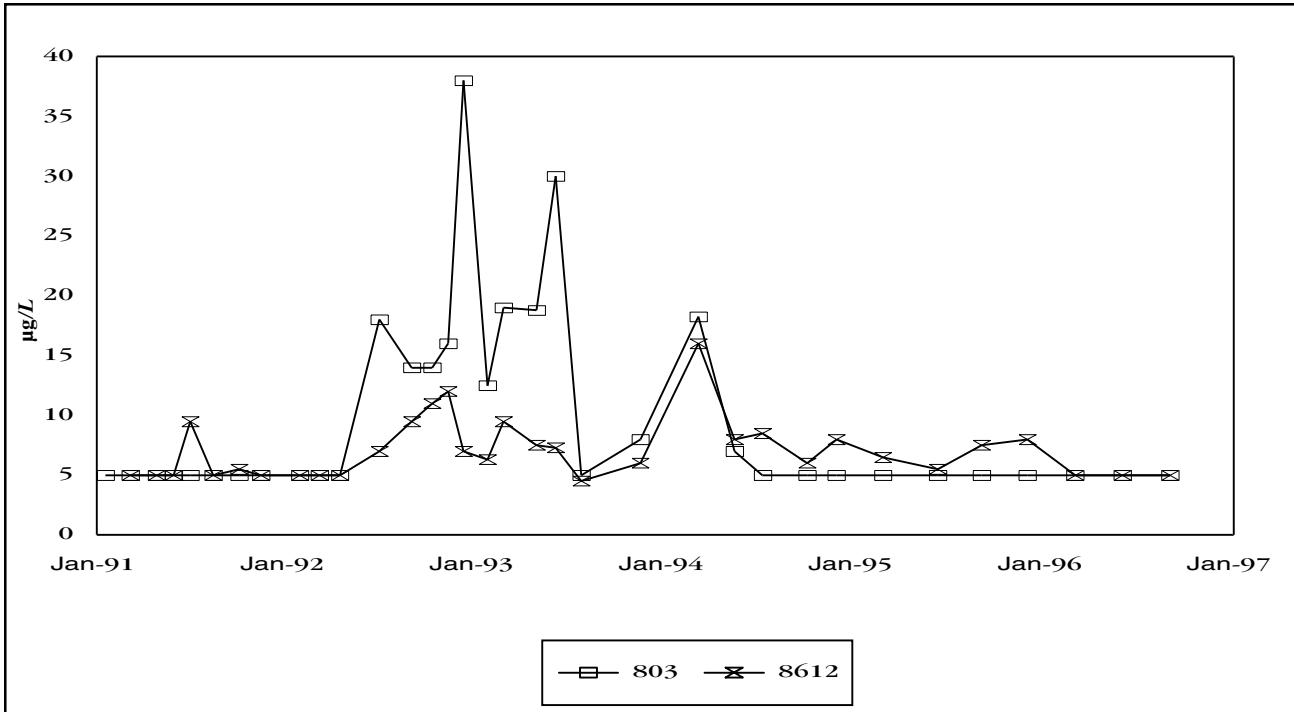


**Figure 3-28. Conductivity of Groundwater Samples from the Kent Recessional Sequence**

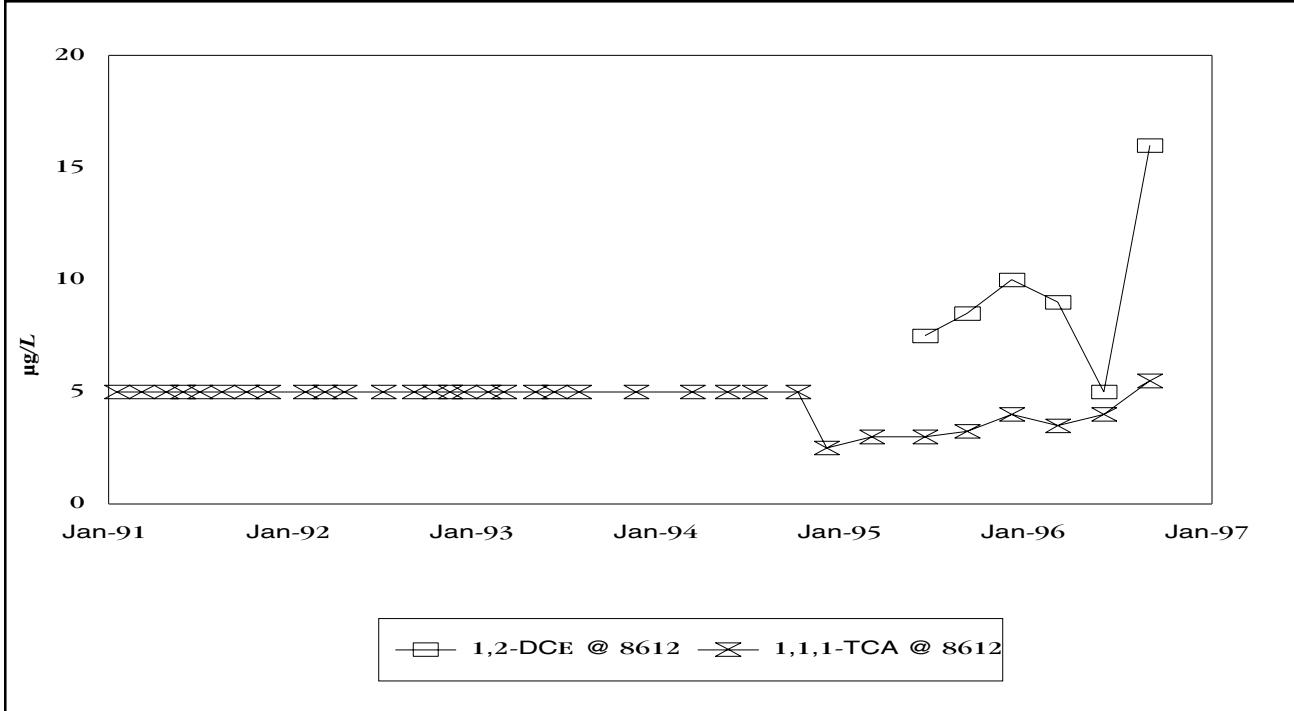


**Figure 3-29. Gross Alpha in Groundwater Samples from the Kent Recessional Sequence**

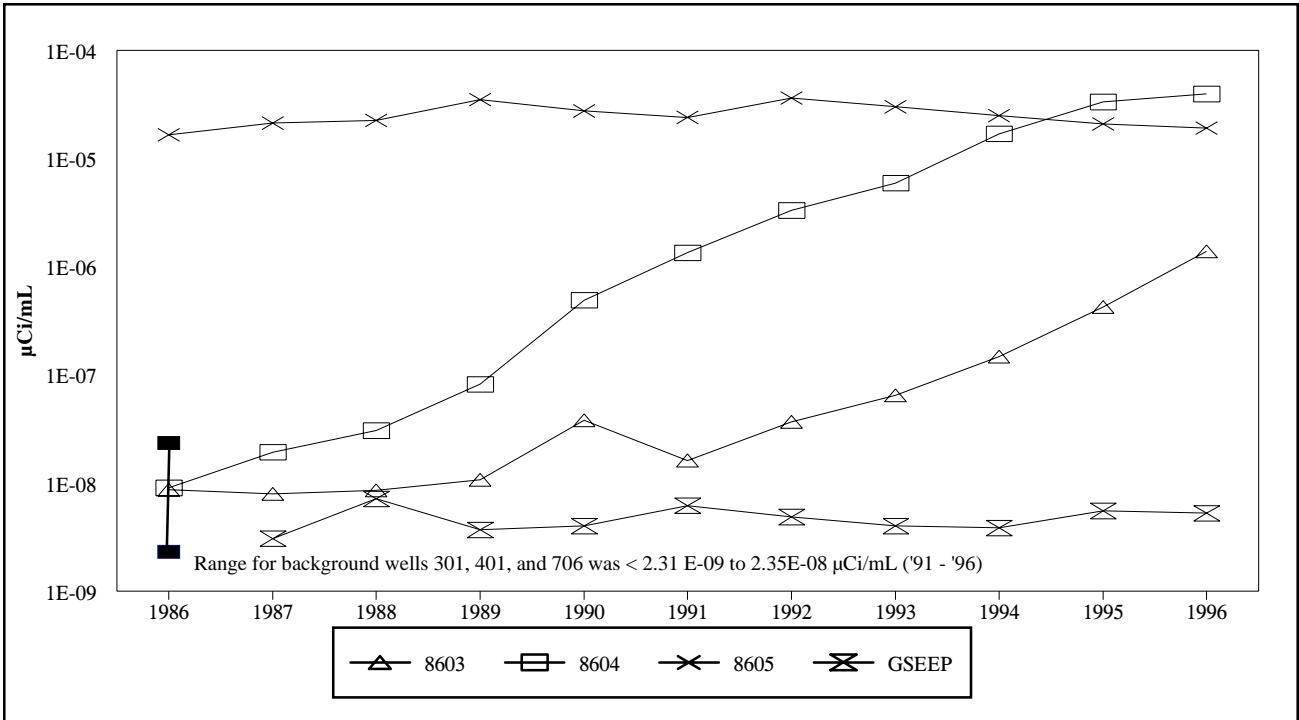




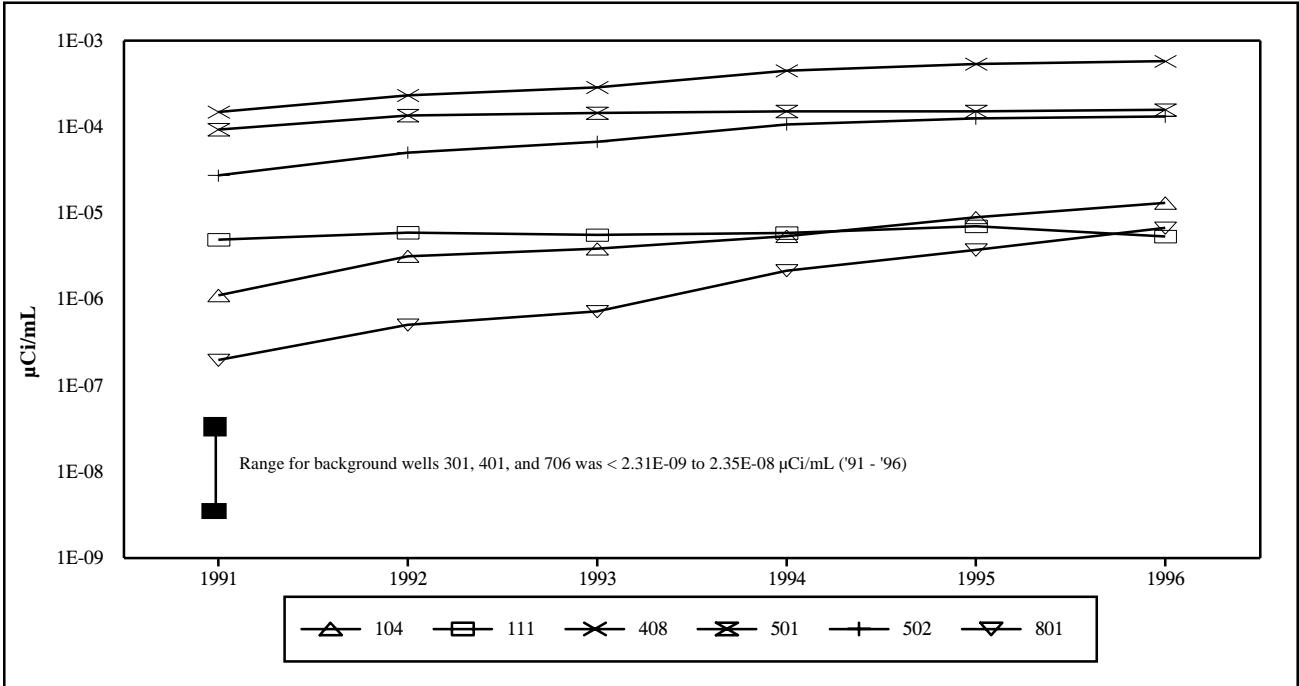
**Figure 3-33. Six-Year Trends (1991 through 1996) of Dichlorodifluoromethane (DCDFMeth) at Selected Monitoring Locations**



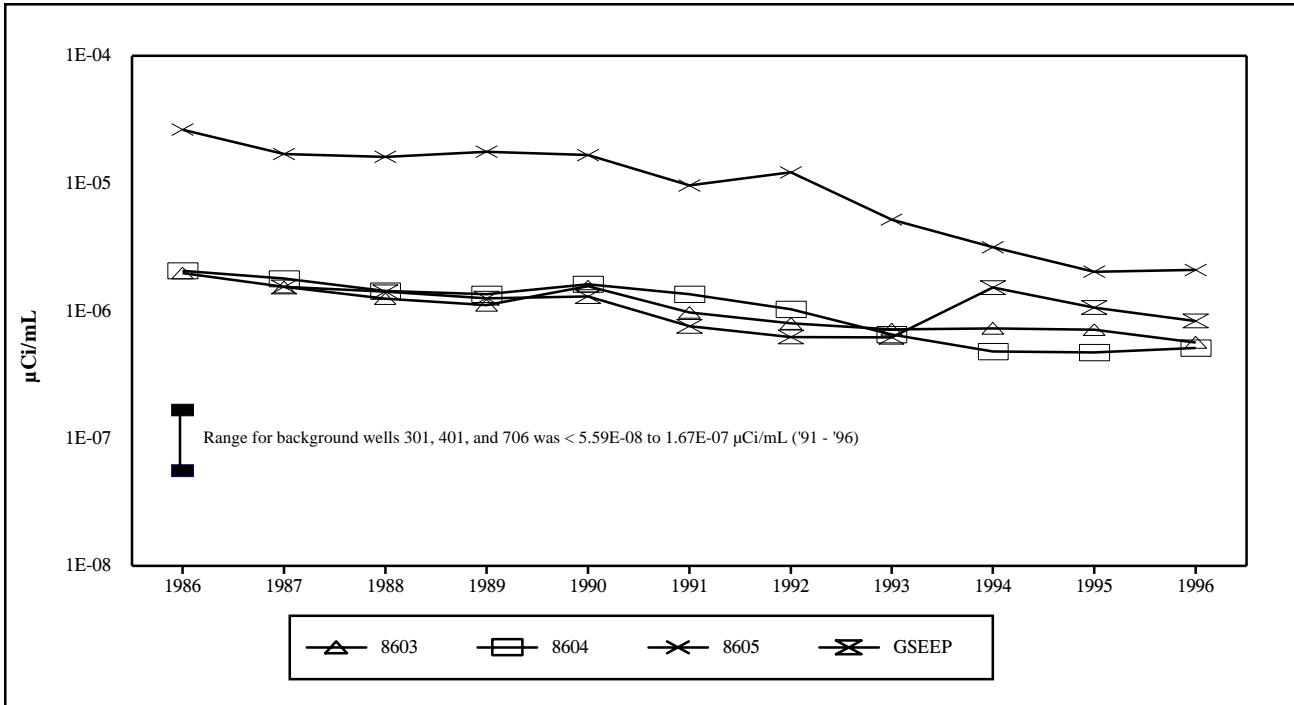
**Figure 3-34. Six-Year Trends of 1,2-DCE and 1,1,1-TCA (1991 through 1996) at Selected Monitoring Locations**



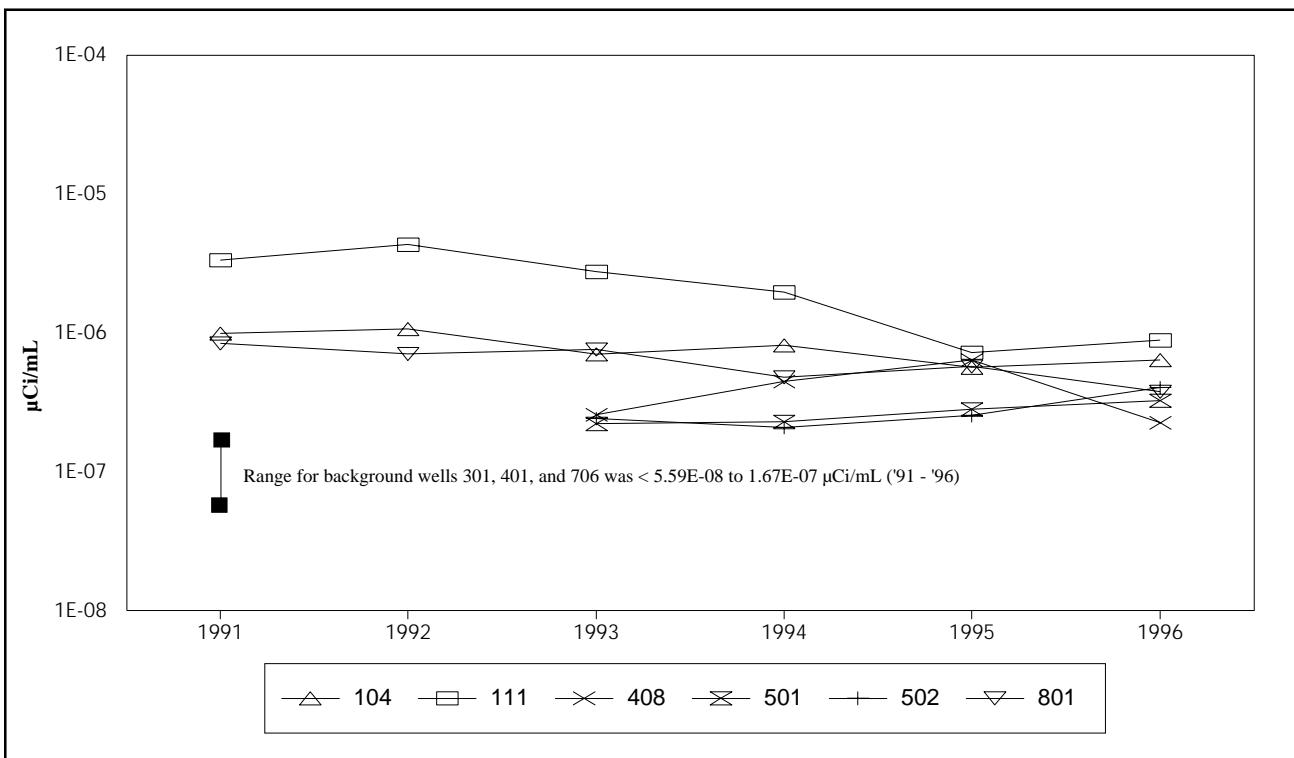
**Figure 3-35. Eleven-Year Trends of Averaged Gross Beta Activity at Selected Locations in the Sand and Gravel Unit**



**Figure 3-35a. Six-Year Trends of Averaged Gross Beta Activity at Selected Locations in the Sand and Gravel Unit**



**Figure 3-36. Eleven-Year Trends of Averaged Tritium Activity at Selected Locations in the Sand and Gravel Unit**



**Figure 3-36a. Six-Year Trends of Averaged Tritium Activity at Selected Locations in the Sand and Gravel Unit**